





A few facts

Official Name	Republic of Poland (Rzeczpospolita Polska)
Location	Central Europe
Capital & Largest City	Warsaw (Warszawa)
Area (Total)	312,696 km ² (approx. 120,733 sq mi)
Number of Inhabitants	37.6 million (Latest available data, 2023 estimate)
Population Density	120 inhabitants/km ²
Official Language	Polish (Polski)
Currency	Polish Złoty (PLN)
Form of Government	Unitary semi-presidential republic
Major International Memberships	European Union (EU), North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), Schengen Area





1939

Let's learn some polish

Aą

ląd, pączek

Eę

szczęście, więcej

Ćć

ćma, miłość

Łł

łódź, łuk

Ńń

koń, kamień

Óó

krówka, wróżka

Śś

ślimak, środek

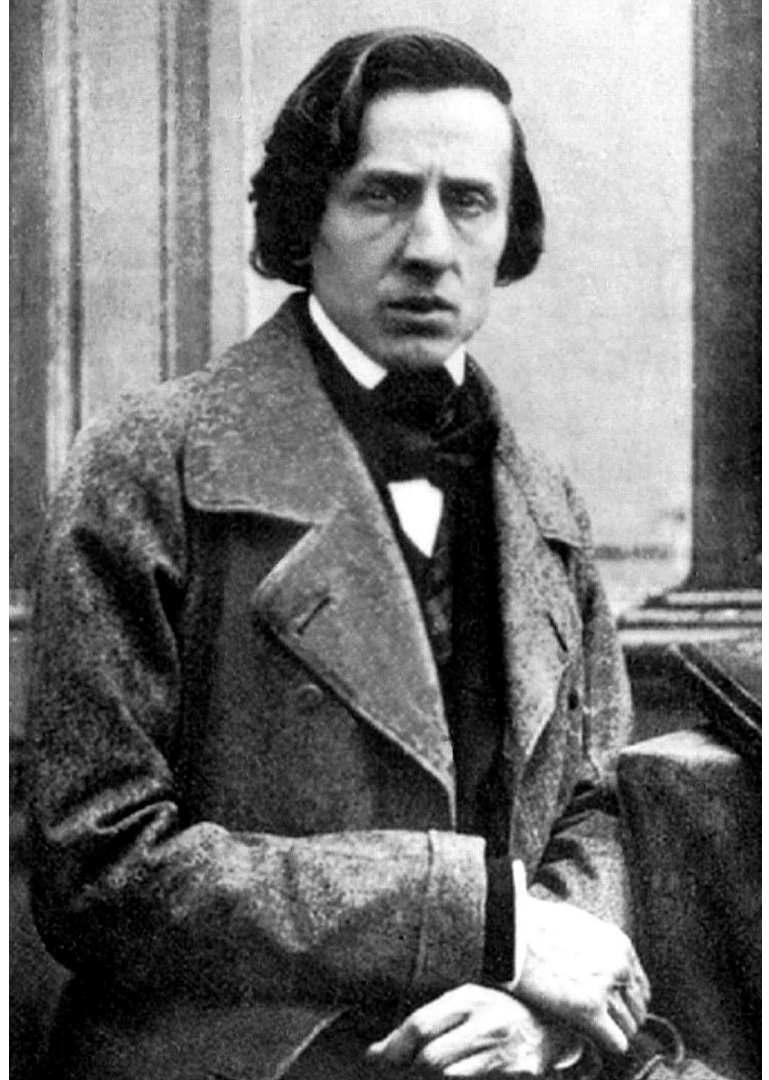
Żż	rzeźba, mroźny
Żż	żółć, żółw
dż	drożdżówka
dź	łabądź, dźwięk
cz	czerwony, cztery
sz	szary, barszcz
ch	chleb, chmura

Tongue twisters

- 1. Stół z powyłamowanymi nogami**
A table with broken legs.
- 2. W Szczepieszynie chrząszcz brzmi w trzcinie**
In Szczepieszyn, a beetle buzzes in the reeds.
- 3. Pocztmistrz z Tczewa**
The postmaster from Tczew.

Famous Polish People

Fryderyk Chopin was a brilliant Polish composer and pianist. His poetic and technically complex piano works became a symbol of Romantic music.



Maria Skłodowska-Curie

She was a groundbreaking scientist who discovered the elements polonium and radium. She was the first woman ever to win a Nobel Prize and the first person in history to receive two Nobel Prizes — in physics and chemistry.





Mikołaj Kopernik was a Renaissance astronomer who developed the heliocentric theory — the idea that the Earth orbits the Sun.

His revolutionary discovery transformed astronomy and changed humanity's understanding of its place in the universe.

Famous Polish Art



Jacek Malczewski (1854–1929), Saint Francis of Assisi (1908)



Stańczyk by Jan Matejko



A few facts

Official Name	Ukraine
Location	Eastern Europe
Capital & Largest City	Kyiv
Area (Total)	603,628 km ²
Number of Inhabitants	Around 36–37 million
Population Density	About 60 people per km ²
Official Language	Ukrainian
Currency	Hryvnia (UAH)
Form of Government	Unitary semi-presidential republic
Major International Memberships	United Nations, Council of Europe, OSCE, UNESCO, WTO, EU candidate country, NATO partner state





Famous Ukrainian People



Taras Shevchenko was a poet, artist, and one of the most influential figures in Ukrainian cultural history. His works promoted national identity, human freedom, and resistance to oppression. Through his poetry and paintings, he became a symbol of the Ukrainian struggle for independence.



Maria Prymachenko was a world-famous Ukrainian folk artist known for her unique, colorful, and imaginative style. Her works combine traditional motifs with fantastical creatures and powerful symbolism. Exhibited across Europe and beyond, her art impressed global audiences, including Picasso, who admired her talent.



Lesya Ukrainka was a renowned Ukrainian poet, playwright, and one of the most important female voices in world literature. Despite severe illness throughout her life, she created powerful works about freedom, human dignity, and resilience. Her plays and poetry are studied internationally, and her influence on global literary culture continues to grow.

Famous Ukrainian Art



Ilya Yukhymovych Repin

The Cossacks Write a Letter to the Sultan



Ilya Yukhymovych Repin

The Cossacks Write a Letter to the Sultan



Taras Shevchenko

Kateryna



THANK YOUUUUUUU